172 **MtiMOIliS** OF NAPOLEON HOXAPARTE.

of smuir^rlers were never before carried to such perfection

Above GOOO persons of the lower orders wont backwards and forwards, about twenty times a day, from Allona to Hamburg-, and they carried on their contraband trade by many ingenious stratagems, two of which were so curious that they are worth mentioning here.

On the left of the road loading from Hamburg to Altona there was a piece of ground where pits were dug lor the purpose of procuring sand used for building and for laying down in the streets. At this time it was proposed to repair the great street of Hamburg leading to the gate of Altona. The smugglers overnight filled the sand-pit with brown sugar, and the little carts which usually conveyed the, sand into Hamburg were filled with the sugar, care being taken to cover it with a layer of sand about an inch thick. This trick was carried on for a length of time, but no progress was made in repairing the street. 1 complained greatly of the delay, even before .1 was aware of its cause, for the .street led to a, country-house I had near Altona, whither 1 went, daily. The ofli-eers of the customs at length perceived that the work did not proceed, and one fine morning the sugarcarts were stopped and seized. Another expedient was then to be devised.

Between Hamburg and Allona there was a little suburb situated on the right bank of the Kibe. This suburb was inhabited by sailors, laborers of the port, and landowners. The inhabitants were interred in tin*, cemetery of Hamburg. It was observed that funeral processions passed this way more frequently than usual, 'Tin* customhouse officers, amazed at the sudden mortality of the worthy inhabitants of the little suburb, insisted on searching one of the vehicles, and on opening the hearse it was found to be filled with sugar, coffee, vanilla,, indigo, etc. It was necessary to abandon this expedient, but others were

soon discovered.

Bonaparte was sensitive, in an extraordinary degree, to all that was said and thought of him, and Heaven known how many despatches I received from headquarters during the campaign of Vienna directing me not only to watch the

vigilant execution of the custom-house laws, but to lay tin eia-